## **How to Install Ubuntu 24.04 LTS**

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August 25, 2025

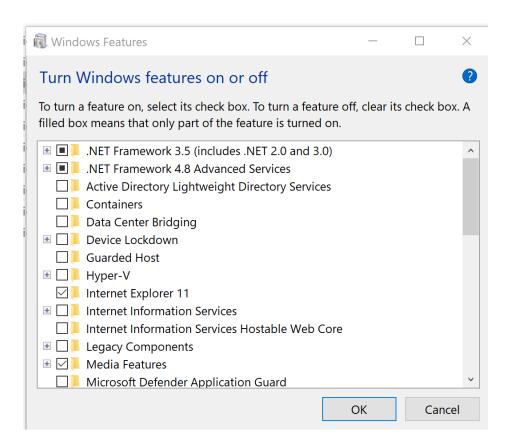
#### **MAC Users:**

Lucky you! You do not need to install Ubuntu onto your system. Mac OS is Unix based. So all you need to do is open a Terminal window and can start the Git Educated assignment.

## Windows 10/11 Users:

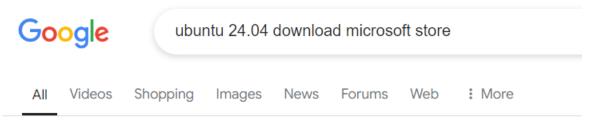
Here's how to install Ubuntu 24.04.1 LTS (Long Term Support) onto your Windows 10/11 laptop.

- 1. Type "Turn Windows features on or off" in Start Menu's "Type here to search" box.
- 2. Select Virtual Machine Platform and Windows Subsystem for Linux.



3. Reboot system (if either of these options were not selected previously).

- 4. Google "ubuntu 24.04.1 download microsoft store"
- 5. Click on "Ubuntu 24.04 LTS Free download and install on Windows" link, as seen below:



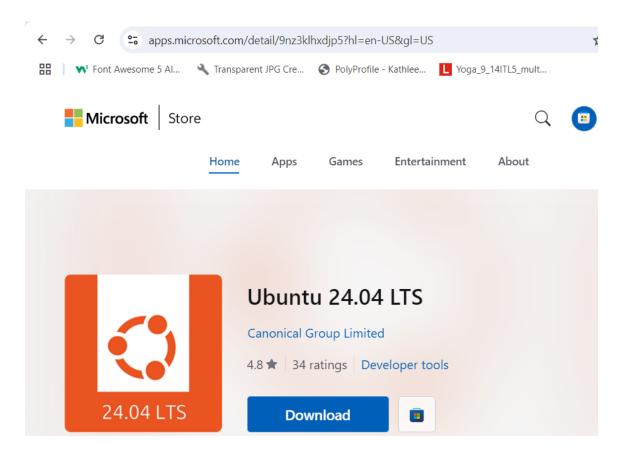


# Ubuntu 24.04 LTS - Free download and install on Windows

Apr 16, 2024 — **Install** a complete **Ubuntu** terminal environment in minutes with **Windows** Subsystem for **Linux** (WSL). Develop cross-platform applications, ...

4.8 ★★★★★ (34) · Free · Windows · Developer

6. The link goes to <a href="https://apps.microsoft.com/detail/9nz3klhxdjp5?hl=en-US&gl=US">https://apps.microsoft.com/detail/9nz3klhxdjp5?hl=en-US&gl=US</a> seen below:



- 7. Click on "Download" button.
- 8. Go to Downloads folder.
- 9. Click on "Ubuntu 24.04 LTS Installer.exe".
- 10. Asks you for your user name and password ... My user name is "john" and my password is "nicetry".

It's important that you remember your PASSWORD!

```
(i) john@oho:
Installing, this may take a few minutes...
Please create a default UNIX user account. The username does not need to match your Windows username.
For more information visit: https://aka.ms/wslusers
Enter new UNIX username: john
New password:
Retype new password:
Sorry, passwords do not match.
passwd: Authentication token manipulation error
passwd: password unchanged
Try again? [y/N] y
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
Installation successful!
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-19041-Microsoft x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
                   https://landscape.canonical.com
https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 * Management:
 * Support:
  System information as of Sat Aug 14 16:22:59 PDT 2021
                            0.52
  System load:
  Usage of /home:
                            unknown
  Memory usage:
                            38%
  Swap usage:
                            0%
  Processes:
  Users logged in:
  IPv4 address for wifi0: 192.168.1.185
  IPv6 address for wifi0: 2603:8000:1a01:c8c2:1c51:67ad:7a41:b1cb
  IPv6 address for wifi0: 2603:8000:1a01:c8c2::1d88
  IPv6 address for wifi0: 2603:8000:1a01:c8c2:7d89:8d9c:ff19:d3ba
1 update can be installed immediately.
0 of these updates are security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
This message is shown once a day. To disable it please create the
/home/john/.hushlogin file.
 ohn@oho:~$
```

## 11. We want to install gdb, the GNU debugger. Need to type: sudo apt install gdb

```
john@oho:~$ pwd
/home/john
john@oho:~$ gdb

Command 'gdb' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install gdb
john@oho:~$
```

## 12. Unfortunately, we hit errors.

```
| John@oho:-$ sudo apt install gdb
| Reading package lists... Done |
| Building dependency tree |
| Reading state information... Done |
| The following additional packages will be installed: |
| gdbserver libbabeltracel libc6-dbg libcc1-0 libdw1 |
| Suggested packages: |
| gdb-doc |
| The following NEW packages will be installed: |
| gdb gdbserver libbabeltracel libc6-dbg libcc1-0 libdw1 |
| 0 upgraded, 6 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded. |
| Need to get 1.4.4 MB of archives. |
| After this operation, 88.7 MB of additional disk space will be used. |
| Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y |
| Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libdw1 amd64 0.176-1.1build1 [226 kB] |
| Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libbabeltracel amd64 1.5.8-1build1 [156 kB] |
| Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 gdbserver amd64 9.2-0ubuntutu-20.04 [3221 kB] |
| Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 gdbserver amd64 9.2-0ubuntutu-20.04 [222 kB] |
| Ign:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntufocal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.2.0-Subuntu1-20.04 |
| Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntufocal-updates/main
```

#### 13. Let's update and upgrade our system using:

% sudo apt update % sudo apt upgrade

```
john@oho:~$ which gdb
john@oho:~$ which vim
/usr/bin/vim
john@oho:~$ which gdb
john@oho:~$ sudo apt-get update
Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease [114 kB]
Hit:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease [114 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports InRelease [101 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 Packages [8628 kB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main amd64 Packages [793 kB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main Translation-en [157 kB]
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [8424 B]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/restricted amd64 Packages [330 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/restricted Translation-en [47.6 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [460 B]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/universe amd64 Packages [636 kB]
Get:13 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/universe Translation-en [98.9 kB]
Get:14 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [12.1 kB]
Get:15 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [22.3 kB]
Get:16 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/multiverse Translation-en [5072 B]
Get:17 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [568 B]
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe Translation-en [5124 kB]
Get:19 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [265 kB]
Get:20 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/multiverse amd64 Packages [144 kB]
Get:21 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/multiverse Translation-en [104 kB]
Get:22 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [9136 B]
Get:23 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 Packages [1138 kB]
<u>Get:24 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main Translation-en [248 kB]</u>
Get:25 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [13.9 kB]
Get:26 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [372 kB]
Get:27 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted Translation-en [53.7 kB]
Get:28 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [456 B]
Get:29 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe amd64 Packages [844 kB]
Get:30 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe Translation-en [177 kB]
Get:31 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [18.4 kB]
Get:32 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [28.7 kB]
Get:33 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/multiverse Translation-en [7092 B]
Get:34 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [680 B]
Get:35 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/main amd64 Packages [2568 B]
Get:36 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/main Translation-en [1120 B]
Get:37 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [400 B]
Get:38 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/restricted amd64 c-n-f Metadata [116 B]
Get:39 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/universe amd64 Packages [5800 B]
Get:40 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/universe Translation-en [2068 B]
Get:41 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [288 B]
Get:42 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [116 B]
Fetched 19.6 MB in 41s (475 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
john@oho:~$
```

#### 14. Ok, now try to install gdb again by running:

### % sudo apt install gdb

```
o:~$ sudo apt install gdb
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
 gcc-10-base gdbserver libbabeltrace1 libc6-dbg libcc1-0 libdw1 libgcc-s1 libstdc++6
Suggested packages:
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  gdb gdbserver libbabeltrace1 libc6-dbg libcc1-0 libdw1
The following packages will be upgraded:
 gcc-10-base libgcc-s1 libstdc++6
3 upgraded, 6 newly installed, 0 to remove and 120 not upgraded.
Need to get 612 kB/14.9 MB of archives.
After this operation, 88.7 MB of additional disk space will be used. Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 gcc-10-base amd64 10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04 [20.2 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libstdc++6 amd64 10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04 [501 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libgcc-s1 amd64 10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04 [41.8 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 libcc1-0 amd64 10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04 [48.8 kB]
Fetched 612 kB in 2s (404 kB/s)
(Reading database ... 32157 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../gcc-10-base_10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking gcc-10-base:amd64 (10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04) over (10.2.0-5ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Setting up gcc-10-base:amd64 (10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04) ...
(Reading database ... 32157 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libstdc++6_10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libstdc++6:amd64 (10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04) over (10.2.0-5ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Setting up libstdc++6:amd64 (10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04) ...
(Reading database ... 32157 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libgcc-s1_10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04_amd64.deb ..
Unpacking libgcc-s1:amd64 (10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04) over (10.2.0-5ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Setting up libgcc-s1:amd64 (10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libdw1:amd64.
(Reading database ... 32157 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../0-libdw1_0.176-1.1build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libdwl:amd64 (0.176-1.1build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libbabeltrace1:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../1-libbabeltrace1_1.5.8-1build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libbabeltrace1:amd64 (1.5.8-1build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package gdb.
Preparing to unpack .../2-gdb_9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking gdb (9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Selecting previously unselected package gdbserver.
Preparing to unpack .../3-gdbserver_9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking gdbserver (9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libcc1-0:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../4-libcc1-0_10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libcc1-0:amd64 (10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libc6-dbg:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../5-libc6-dbg_2.31-0ubuntu9.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libc6-dbg:amd64 (2.31-0ubuntu9.2) ...
Setting up libdw1:amd64 (0.176-1.1build1) ...
Setting up libc6-dbg:amd64 (2.31-0ubuntu9.2)
Setting up libbabeltrace1:amd64 (1.5.8-1build1) ...
Setting up gdbserver (9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Setting up libcc1-0:amd64 (10.3.0-1ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Setting up gdb (9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1)
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.31-0ubuntu9.2) ...
```

## 15. Looks like it did install gdb.

To check, type:

### % which gdb

The which command tells us the location of the gdb command. In this case, we see gdb is found in the /usr/bin directory.

```
john@oho:~$ which gdb
/usr/bin/gdb
john@oho:~$
```

## 16. Let's see what version of gdb was installed by typing: gdb --version

```
john@oho:~$ which gdb
/usr/bin/gdb
john@oho:~$
john@oho:~$ gdb --version
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 9.2-0ubuntu1~20.04) 9.2
Copyright (C) 2020 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
john@oho:~$
```

Congratulations! You just installed Ubuntu 24.04.1 LTS onto your laptop.

#### Just a Note

The very long location where Ubuntu gets installed on your system is:

C:\Users\<username>\AppData\Local\Packages\CanonicalGroupLimited.UbuntuonWindows\_79rhkp1fndgsc\LocalState\rootfs\usr\bin

Windows short cut to the above root directory using File Manager is: \\wsl\$

This is a note that you will forget but wish you didn't.